

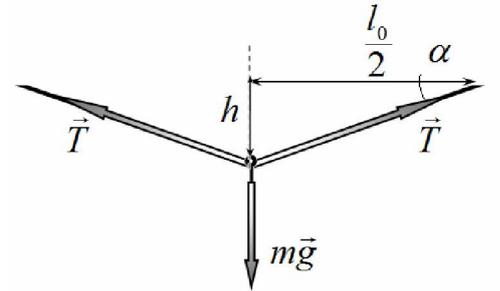
10-1.

1.

1.1

$\vec{T}$ .

$$mg = 2T \sin \alpha. \quad (1)$$



$$T = kx = k \left( \frac{l_0}{2 \cos \alpha} - \frac{l_0}{2} \right) = \frac{kl_0}{2} \left( \frac{1}{\cos \alpha} - 1 \right) \quad (2)$$

$\alpha$ :

$$mg = 2 \frac{kl_0}{2} \left( \frac{1}{\cos \alpha} - 1 \right) \sin \alpha \Rightarrow \frac{1 - \cos \alpha}{\cos \alpha} \sin \alpha = \frac{mg}{kl_0}. \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{1 - \cos \alpha}{\cos \alpha} \sin \alpha \approx \frac{1 - \left(1 - \frac{\alpha^2}{2}\right)}{1 - \frac{\alpha^2}{2}} \alpha \approx \frac{\alpha^3}{2}$$

(3)

$$\alpha = \sqrt[3]{2 \frac{mg}{kl_0}} \quad (4)$$

$$\boxed{h = \frac{l_0}{2} \operatorname{tg} \alpha \approx \frac{l_0}{2} \alpha = \frac{l_0}{2} \sqrt[3]{2 \frac{mg}{kl_0}}}. \quad (5)$$

1.2

$F_{\max}$ .

(1)-(2)

$T$  (1)

$$\begin{cases} mg = 2T \sin \alpha \\ T = \frac{kl_0}{2} \left( \frac{1}{\cos \alpha} - 1 \right) \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} mg = 2T \alpha \\ T = \frac{kl_0}{2} \frac{\alpha^2}{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} (mg)^2 = 4T^2 \alpha^2 \\ T = \frac{kl_0}{2} \frac{\alpha^2}{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{(mg)^2}{T} = \frac{16T^2}{kl_0}$$

$$\boxed{m_{\max} = \frac{4}{g} \sqrt{\frac{F_{\max}^3}{kl_0}}} \quad (6)$$

X

1.

1

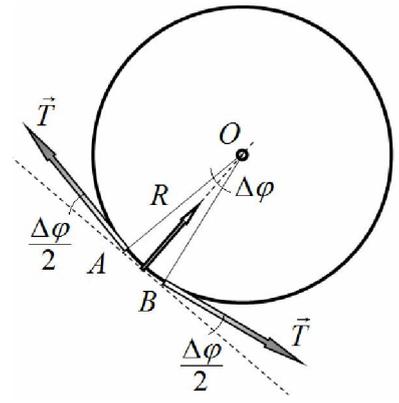
2.

2.1

O AB,  $\Delta\varphi$ .

$$a = \omega^2 R.$$

(7)  
 $\vec{T}$ ,



(  $\Delta\varphi$  )

$$\Delta m \omega^2 R = 2T \frac{\Delta\varphi}{2}. \quad (8)$$

$$\Delta m = \frac{m_0}{2\pi} \Delta\varphi$$

$$T = \frac{m_0}{2\pi} \omega^2 R. \quad (9)$$

$$T = k(2\pi R - l_0) \quad (10)$$

(9)-(10)

T,

$$T = \frac{kl_0}{\frac{4\pi^2 k}{m_0 \omega^2} - 1} \quad (11)$$

$$\frac{4\pi^2 k}{m_0 \omega^2} - 1 > 0,$$

$$\tilde{\omega}_1 < 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{k}{m_0}} \quad (12)$$

2.2

(12)

(12).

(11)

$F_{\max}$ ,

(12)

$$F_{\max} = \frac{kl_0}{\frac{4\pi^2 k}{m_0 \omega^2} - 1} \Rightarrow \tilde{\omega}_2 = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{k}{m_0 \left(1 + \frac{kl_0}{F_{\max}}\right)}} \quad (13)$$

X

1.

2

(12).

(13).

2.3

(13),

$k \Rightarrow \infty$ .

$$\tilde{\omega} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{F_{\max}}{m_0 l_0}} \tag{14}$$

(9),